

## EXERCISE SESSION IV

### Exercise I

Prove that  $A^{\circ-} = A^{\circ-\circ-}$  and  $A^{-\circ} = A^{-\circ-\circ}$ .

### Exercise II

Prove that  $\bar{A} \cup B^{\circ} = \bar{A} \cup (A \cup B)^{\circ}$ .

### Exercise III

Let  $A, B$  be two subspaces of a topological space  $X$ . Show that if  $A$  and  $B$  are two disjoint closed subspaces of  $A \cup B$ , then  $\bar{A} \cap B = A \cap \bar{B}$ .

### Exercise IV

Let  $X$  be a nonempty set and  $Cl : 2^X \rightarrow 2^X$  be a map with the following properties

- (1)  $Cl(\emptyset) = \emptyset$ ,
- (2)  $A \subset Cl(A)$ ,
- (3)  $Cl(A \cup B) = Cl(A) \cup Cl(B)$ ,
- (4)  $Cl(Cl(A)) = Cl(A)$ ,

for every  $A, B \in 2^X$ . Prove the following

- (1) If  $A \subset B$ , prove that  $Cl(A) \subset Cl(B)$
- (2) Prove that  $\tau = \{X \setminus F \mid Cl(F) = F\}$  is a topology on  $X$ .
- (3) Prove that the closure  $\bar{A}$  of a subspace  $A$  of  $(X, \tau)$  is equal to  $Cl(A)$ .